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QUESTnet

Building a Cloud Architecture – Server/Storage Combined

Who am I?

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- Senior Systems Engineer, Nutanix (Booth #24)
- Blog: blog.rack.org.au
- Twitter: [@cswaters1](https://twitter.com/cswaters1)
- Podcasts: apacvirtual.com & vexpert.me/vCatchup



Experience

- 16 years in ICT
- Data Centre Focused (Compute/Storage/Network)
- Worked in Customer, Integrator and Vendor Spaces
- Lead Melbourne VMware User Group



Discussion Agenda

Building a Cloud Architecture

1. What's holding back Enterprise IT from doing it?
1. How are Google/Yahoo/Facebook doing it?
2. What benefits do Nutanix bring to it?



What's holding back Enterprise IT from doing it?



...is storage the real challenge?

COST

“Storage accounts for up to 60% of the cost of my virtualization deployment.”

- VMware Customers at VMworld 2012

COMPLEXITY

“Provisioning storage, deploying tiered storage solutions, and completing backups on time are all major challenges.”

- Forrester Survey on Storage for Virtual Servers, Q4 2012

PERFORMANCE

“Maintaining high performance while scaling is a top 3 storage challenge.”

- Forrester Survey on Storage for Virtual Servers, Q4 2012



How are Google/Yahoo/Facebook doing it?



3 Key Components of Building a Cloud Architecture:

1. Commodity x86 Hardware

1. Direct Attached Storage

1. Software Defined Storage (Distributed File System).

“Abstract or separate underlying hardware from Software (Virtualisation anyone?).”



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Compute/Storage Combined

Compute

4 commodity x86 compute nodes
8 Intel CPUs (up to 64 cores)
Up to 1TB of RAM
Dual 10Gbit & Dual 1Gbit Ethernet

Storage

Direct attached storage
8 400GB SATA SSDs (2 per node)
16 1TB HDDs (4 per node)
4 software defined storage controllers

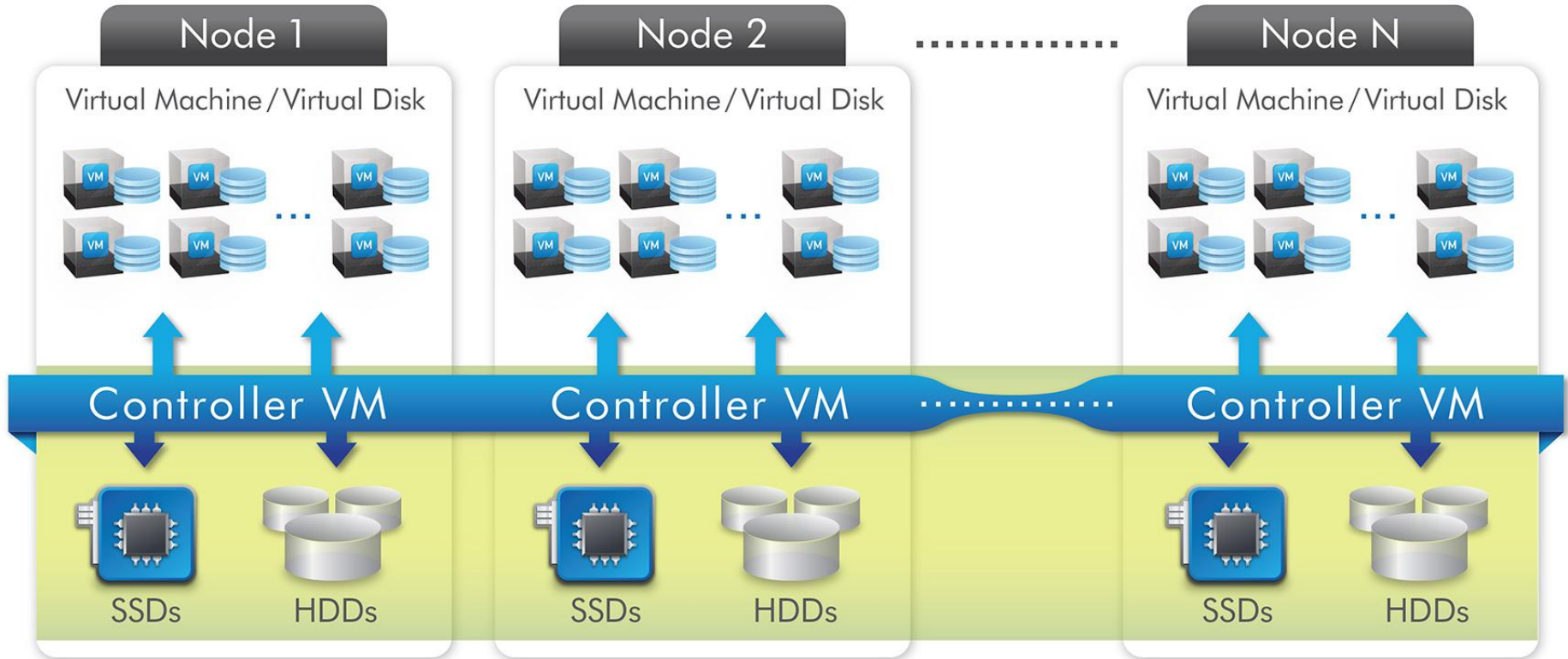
4 Nodes in 2U

4 Independent Compute/Storage Nodes



Nutanix Distributed File System (NDFS)

Software Defined Storage



Nutanix Distributed File System is a scalable distributed file system designed for virtualization workloads. Built for enterprise datacenters to enable a turnkey private cloud building block, NDFS delivers *fault tolerance, high performance, scalability* and *reliability* for server and desktop virtual machines.

What benefits do Nutanix bring to Building a Cloud Architecture?

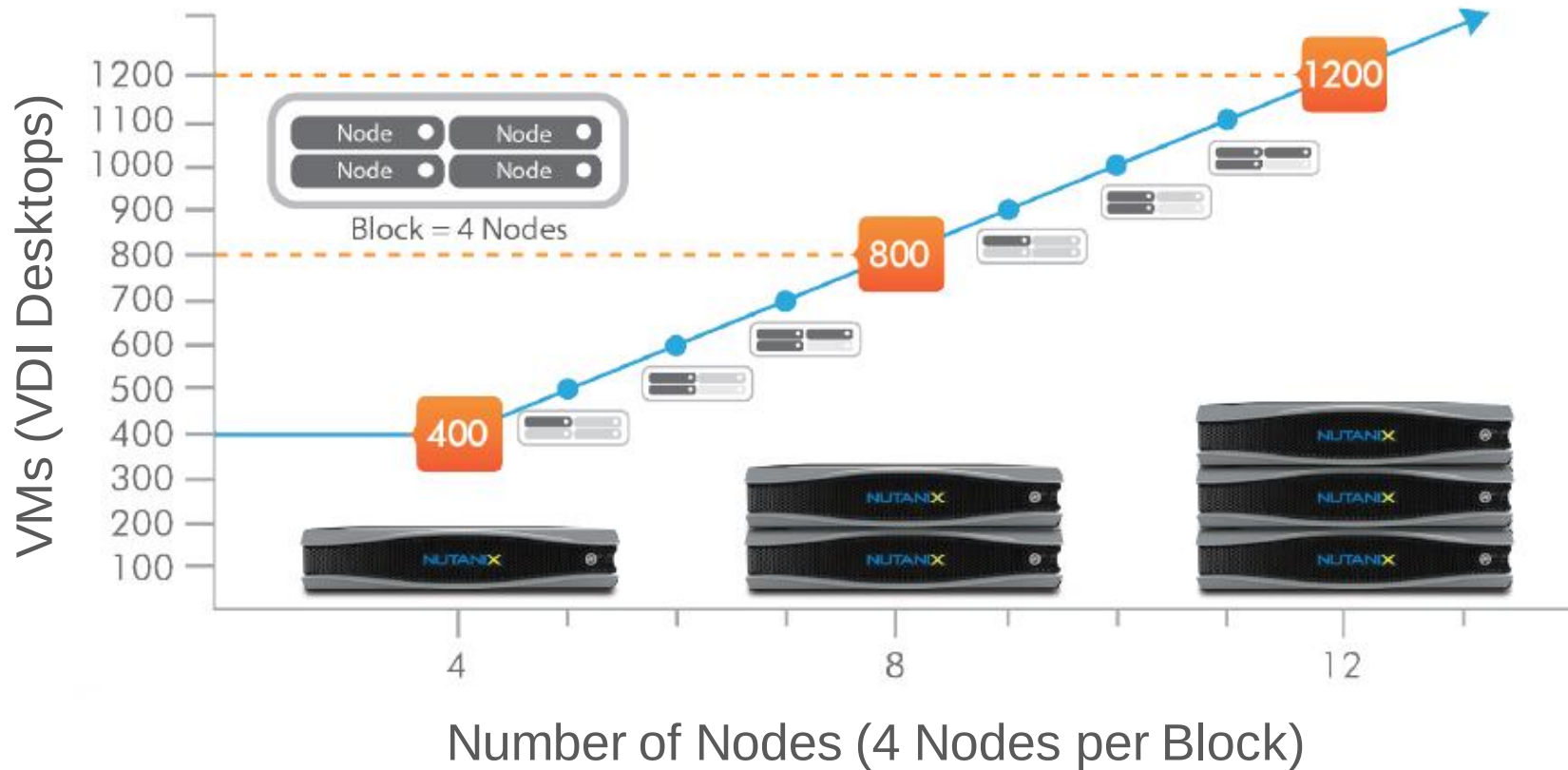
1. Linear scale-out pay as you grow architecture



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Linear Scale-out with Pay-as-you-grow



What benefits do Nutanix bring to Building a Cloud Architecture?

1. Linear scale-out pay as you grow architecture
2. Improved Space and Power Efficiency



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Improved Space and Power Efficiency

Traditional Architecture

- Servers + Storage + Network = **42U**
- Power Consumption = **6,800W**
- Max VDI users per 2U = **5**



Multiple Servers and
Network Storage

Nutanix Architecture

- 2 Complete Blocks + Network = **5U**
- Power Consumption = **2000W**
- Max VDI users per 2U = **400**



Virtual Computing
Platform

40% - 60% Cost Savings

What benefits do Nutanix bring to Building a Cloud Architecture?

1. Linear scale-out pay as you grow architecture
2. Improved Space and Power Efficiency
3. Architecture that's Designed for Failure



Designed for Failure

Seamless HA

- Transparently route traffic to remote controller VM
- Pick and choose VMs that get HA
- Hypervisor continues to communicate with same datastore address
- Reroute to local controller VM once available.

Auto-Pathing

- No support from HW required
- Smart agent monitors controller VM
- Routing rules modified in vSwitch.

HA

High availability
done right

Auto-pathing

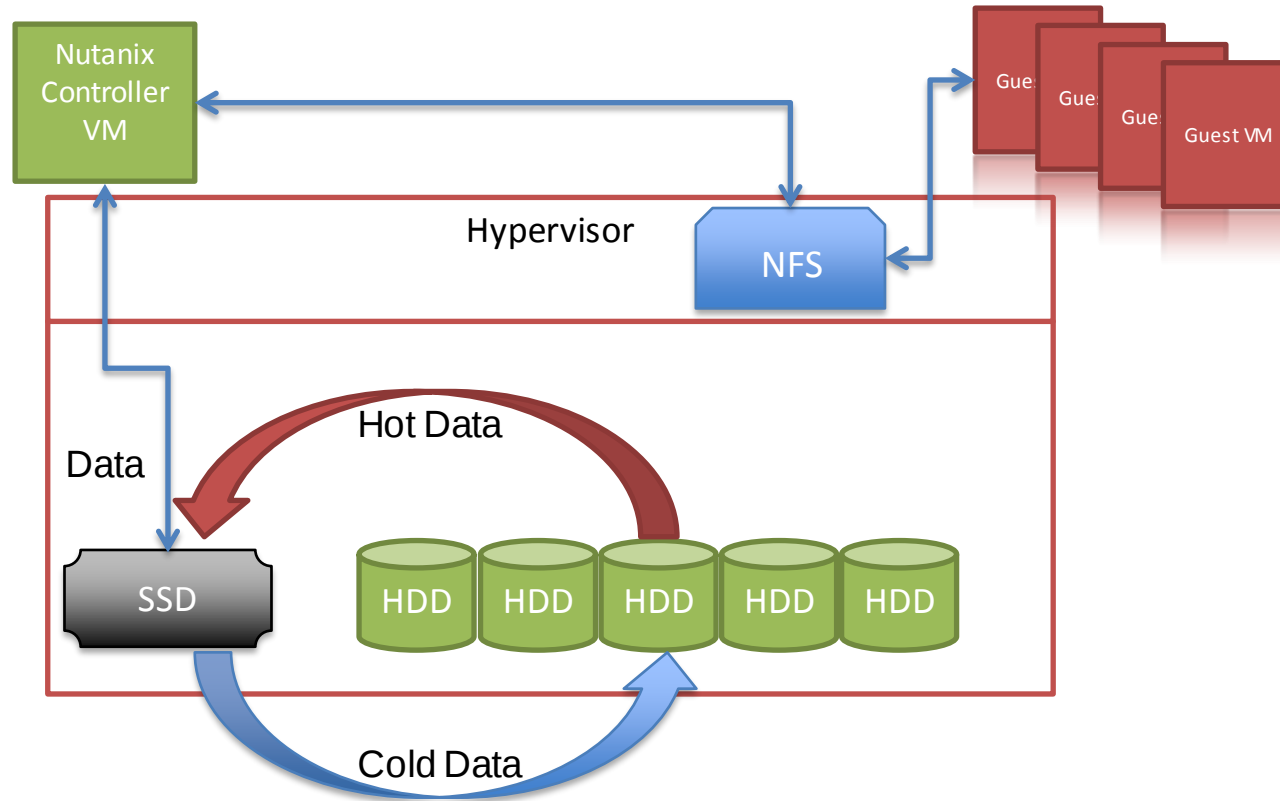
What benefits do Nutanix bring to Building a Cloud Architecture?

1. Linear scale-out pay as you grow architecture
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3. Architecture that's Designed for Failure
4. Performance



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Performance - Heat Optimized Tiering



- Data hits SSD first (configurable)
- Moved off to colder tier by Curator
- Brought back to hot tier depending on access patterns

What benefits do Nutanix bring to Building a Cloud Architecture?

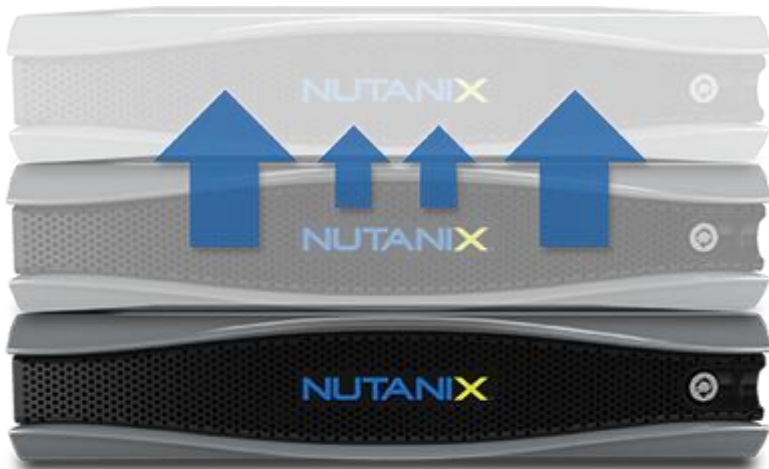
1. Linear scale-out pay as you grow architecture
2. Improved Space and Power Efficiency
3. Architecture Designed for Failure
4. Performance
5. Reduced Maintenance.



Dynamic Cluster Expansion

Self-discovery with zero downtime

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Flexible Clusters

- Add nodes in 2 clicks
- Expand cluster in minutes, not days or weeks

Self discovery

Automatically detects new nodes

**Zero cluster
downtime**

Rolling Upgrades

Zero downtime

NUTANIX.

Upgrade SW
with
NO DOWNTIME



Service Continuity

Dynamically utilizes neighboring controller

Data remains available

No impact to end user



Simple.

Minimal
administrative
intervention

Even for large clusters



Thank You

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